

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

|                                                     |  |                      |                      |                      |                                |                      |                      |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Candidate surname                                   |  |                      |                      |                      | Other names                    |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Pearson Edexcel</b>                              |  | Centre Number        |                      |                      | Candidate Number               |                      |                      |                      |
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| <b>Monday 18 May 2020</b>                           |  |                      |                      |                      |                                |                      |                      |                      |
| Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)                 |  |                      |                      |                      | Paper Reference <b>8HI0/2D</b> |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>History</b>                                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                                |                      |                      |                      |
| Advanced Subsidiary                                 |  |                      |                      |                      |                                |                      |                      |                      |
| Paper 2: Depth study                                |  |                      |                      |                      |                                |                      |                      |                      |
| Option 2D.1: The unification of Italy, c1830–70     |  |                      |                      |                      |                                |                      |                      |                      |
| Option 2D.2: The unification of Germany, c1840–71   |  |                      |                      |                      |                                |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>You must have:</b><br>Sources Booklet (enclosed) |  |                      |                      |                      |                                |                      | Total Marks          |                      |

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper.
- In Section A, answer question **part (a) and part (b)** on the option for which you have been prepared.
- In Section B, answer **one** question on the option for which you have been prepared.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**SECTION A**

Choose EITHER Option 2D.1 (Question 1) OR Option 2D.2 (Question 2)  
for which you have been prepared.

**Option 2D.1: The unification of Italy, c1830–70**

Answer Question 1, parts (a) and (b).

You should start the answer to part (a) on page 4.

You should start the answer to part (b) on page 7.

**1 (a) Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

Why is Source 1 valuable to the historian for an enquiry into the social and economic conditions in Italy in the 1840s?

Explain your answer using the source, the information given about it and your own knowledge of the historical context.

(8)

**AND**

**(b) Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

How much weight do you give to the evidence of Source 2 for an enquiry into the relationship between Garibaldi and Victor Emmanuel in 1860?

Explain your answer using the source, the information given about it and your own knowledge of the historical context.

(12)

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

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Choose EITHER Option 2D.1 (Question 1) OR Option 2D.2 (Question 2),  
for which you have been prepared.

**Option 2D.2: The unification of Germany, c1840–71**

Answer Question 2, parts (a) and (b).

You should start the answer to part (a) on page 4.

You should start the answer to part (b) on page 7.

**2 (a) Study Source 3 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

Why is Source 3 valuable to the historian for an enquiry into the significance of the *Zollverein* in the process of German unification?

Explain your answer using the source, the information given about it and your own knowledge of the historical context.

(8)

**AND**

**(b) Study Source 4 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

How much weight do you give to the evidence of Source 4 for an enquiry into the strength of the Prussian state in 1860?

Explain your answer using the source, the information given about it and your own knowledge of the historical context.

(12)

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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**SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.**

**Option 2D.1: The unification of Italy, c1830–1870****EITHER**

- 3** How far do you agree that the political situation in Italy in 1850 was similar to the political situation in Italy before the 1848–49 revolutions?

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** How significant was the role of Napoleon III in the events leading to the outbreak of the Second Italian War of Independence?

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 5** How far do you agree that, in the years 1861–70, it was a lack of commitment from the Kingdom of Italy that explains why it took so long to achieve unity with Venetia and Rome?

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

**Option 2D.2: The unification of Germany, c1840–71****EITHER**

- 6** How far do you agree that the main reason for the initial success of the revolutions in the German states in 1848 was the situation in the Austrian Empire?

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 7** How far do you agree that the main reason Prussia was able to defeat Austria in the Seven Weeks' War (1866) was Prussian military strength?

**(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 8** How significant was the role of Napoleon III in the breakdown of relations between Prussia and France in the years 1866–70?

**(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen question number: **Question 3**       **Question 4**       **Question 5**   
**Question 6**       **Question 7**       **Question 8**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 40 MARKS**

